

Photoinduced Iodide Expulsion from Mixed Halide Perovskites

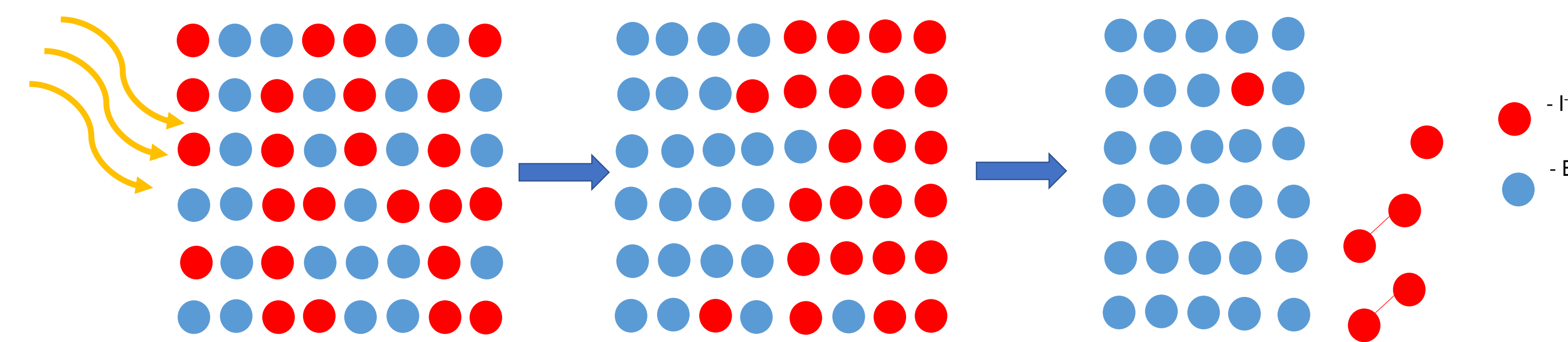
Preethi S. Mathew, Gergely F. Samu, Csaba Janáky & Prashant Kamat
Radiation Laboratory, Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry
University of Notre Dame, U.S.A.

Introduction

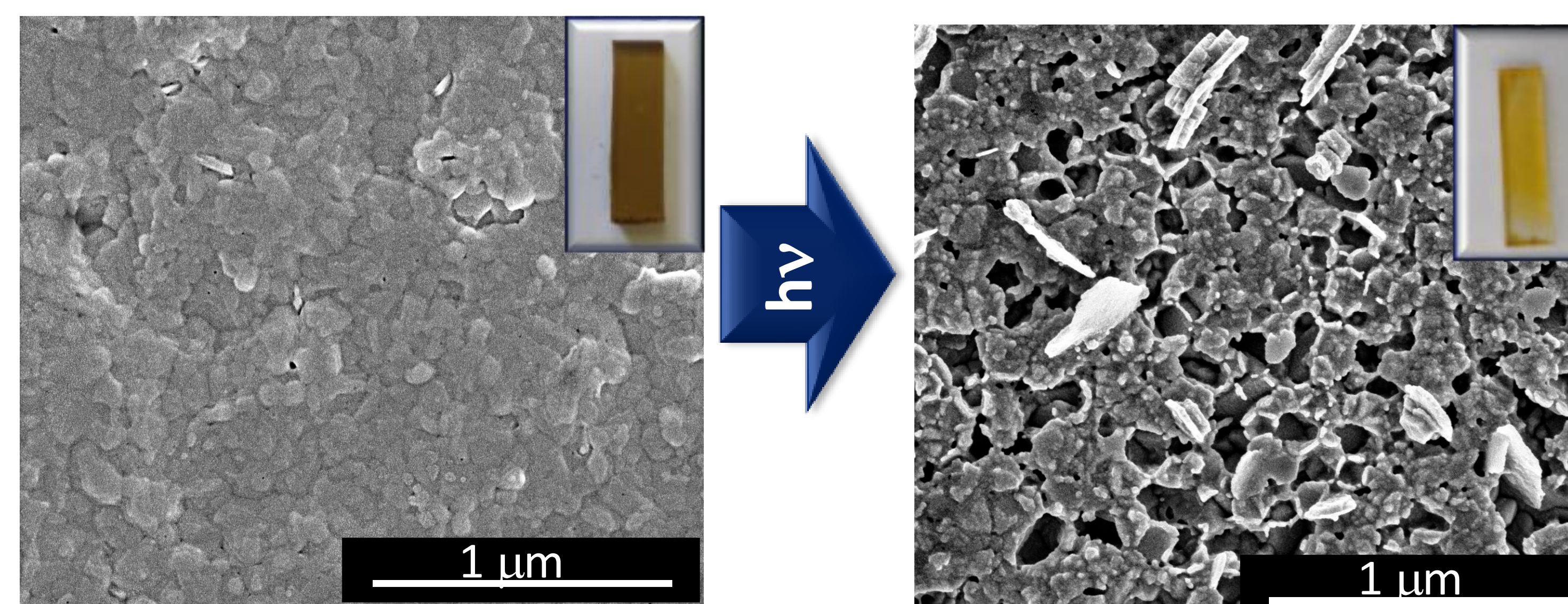
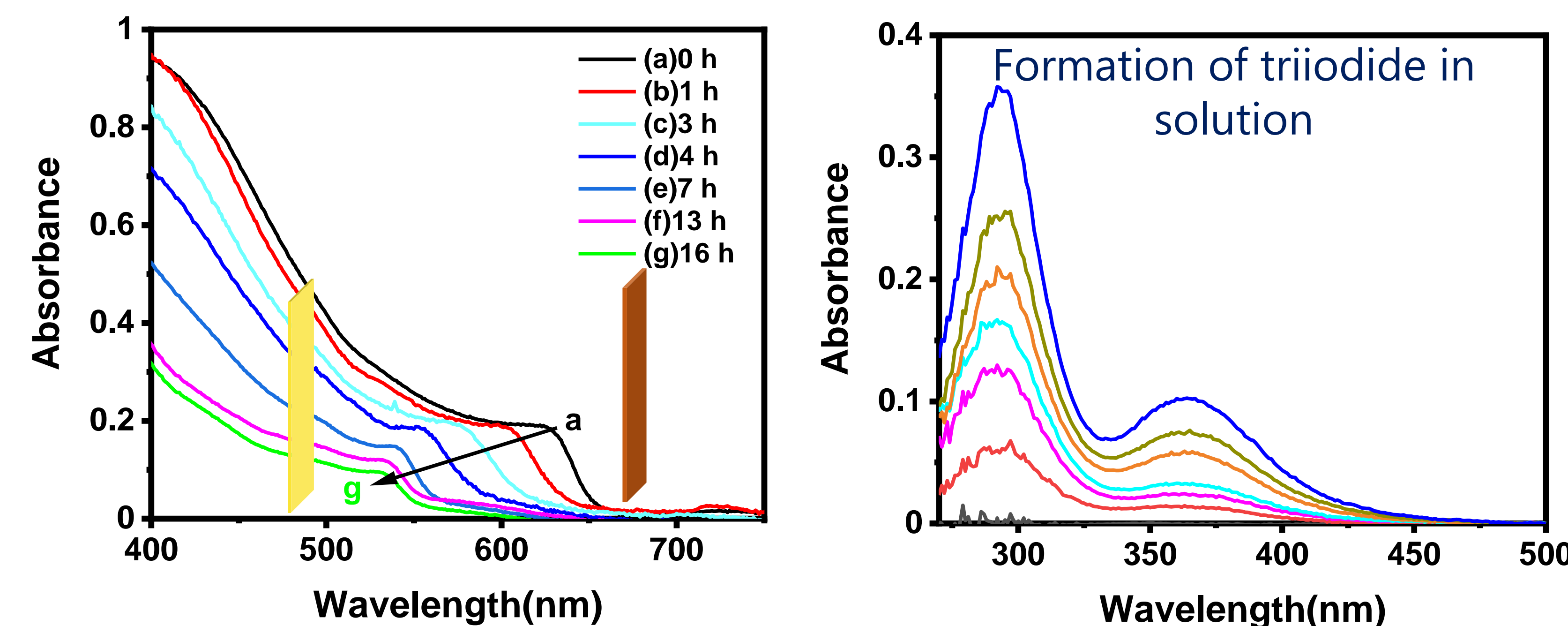
- Mixed halide perovskites segregate under photoirradiation
- Iodide is expelled into solvent upon electrochemical hole injection
- Would photoinduced holes cause iodide expulsion in solvents?

Methods

- MAPbBr_{1.5}I_{1.5} films were immersed in DCM
- Films were irradiated using a white light source with 1 Sun irradiation
- For Quantum efficiency calculations, a 405nm laser was used for irradiation



Mixed halide perovskites expel iodide into solution on photoirradiation



Results

- Blue-shift in band edge absorbance with time
- Final absorbance corresponds to MAPbBr₃
- Iodide is expelled into solvent as I₃⁻
- Quantum Efficiency of iodide

$$\text{number of triiodide } (n_I) = \frac{\text{Abs}/\epsilon l}{\text{number of photons } (n_{ph})} = \frac{\text{Power}/E_g}{N_A}$$

$$\text{Q.E.} = n_I/n_{ph} = 2.2 \times 10^{-4}\%$$
- SEM images show formation of pinholes implying loss of species

References

- J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2019, 141, 27, 10812-10820